

 ひっさん 筆算でひき算をしましょう。

①  $8.34 - 2.56$

|       |              |              |   |
|-------|--------------|--------------|---|
|       | 7            | 10           |   |
|       | <del>8</del> | <del>3</del> | 4 |
| -     | 2            | 5            | 6 |
| <hr/> |              |              |   |
|       | 5            | 7            | 8 |

**ヒント** 小数点がたてにならぶように書く。

②  $7.19 - 3.1$

|       |   |   |   |
|-------|---|---|---|
|       |   |   |   |
|       | 7 | 1 | 9 |
| -     | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 4 | 0 | 9 |

**ヒント** 3.1を3.10と考える。

③  $5.02 - 1.98$

|       |              |              |    |
|-------|--------------|--------------|----|
|       | 4            | 10           | 10 |
|       | <del>5</del> | <del>0</del> | 2  |
| -     | 1            | 9            | 8  |
| <hr/> |              |              |    |
|       | 3            | 0            | 4  |

④  $4.06 - 3.71$

|       |              |              |   |
|-------|--------------|--------------|---|
|       | 3            | 10           |   |
|       | <del>4</del> | <del>0</del> | 6 |
| -     | 3            | 7            | 1 |
| <hr/> |              |              |   |
|       | 0            | 3            | 5 |

⑤  $6.24 - 4.9$

|       |              |              |   |
|-------|--------------|--------------|---|
|       | 5            | 10           |   |
|       | <del>6</del> | <del>2</del> | 4 |
| -     | 4            | 9            | 0 |
| <hr/> |              |              |   |
|       | 1            | 3            | 4 |

⑥  $9.13 - 7.6$

|       |              |              |   |
|-------|--------------|--------------|---|
|       | 8            | 10           |   |
|       | <del>9</del> | <del>1</del> | 3 |
| -     | 7            | 6            | 0 |
| <hr/> |              |              |   |
|       | 1            | 5            | 3 |

⑦  $7.4 - 2.85$

|       |              |              |    |
|-------|--------------|--------------|----|
|       | 6            | 10           | 10 |
|       | <del>7</del> | <del>4</del> | 0  |
| -     | 2            | 8            | 5  |
| <hr/> |              |              |    |
|       | 4            | 5            | 5  |

⑧  $5.2 - 3.91$

|       |              |              |    |
|-------|--------------|--------------|----|
|       | 4            | 10           | 10 |
|       | <del>5</del> | <del>2</del> | 0  |
| -     | 3            | 9            | 1  |
| <hr/> |              |              |    |
|       | 1            | 2            | 9  |

⑨  $4 - 1.72$

|       |              |              |    |
|-------|--------------|--------------|----|
|       | 3            | 10           | 10 |
|       | <del>4</del> | <del>0</del> | 0  |
| -     | 1            | 7            | 2  |
| <hr/> |              |              |    |
|       | 2            | 2            | 8  |

⑩  $8 - 5.36$

|       |              |              |    |
|-------|--------------|--------------|----|
|       | 7            | 10           | 10 |
|       | <del>8</del> | <del>0</del> | 0  |
| -     | 5            | 3            | 6  |
| <hr/> |              |              |    |
|       | 2            | 6            | 4  |